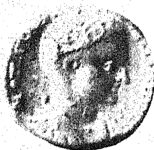

62.



63.



64.



113.


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# THE SIXTH, SEVENTH AND TENTH DURA HOARDS

BY

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The three silver hoards here published were found in three different seasons of the excavations of Dura-Europos by Yale University and the French Academy.[1] Of the Sixth Hoard found in 1931–32, a brief summary has appeared in the Preliminary Report of the Fifth Season of Work (New Haven, 1934), pp. 304–306. Hoard 7 was found on January 18, 1933 in a common-ware jar near the citadel, while Hoard 10 was unearthed on December 24, 1933 diametrically across the town, not far from the Palmyra Gate which is the chief entrance to the city. In the second case the place of finding is very important, for the hoard was in one of those houses lying near

[1] The previous hoards have already been published in this series, as follows: 1 and 2 (A. R. Bellinger) No. 49, 1931; 3 and 4 (A. R. Bellinger) No. 55, 1932; 5 (E. T. Newell) No. 58, 1933. Hoards 8 and 9, of bronze, are now being studied, but as they are very large, their publication may be delayed. I take this opportunity to thank the Society again for allowing me to use its pages for the adequate presentation of excavation material. I wish also to thank those who have assisted in the cleaning of the coins and preparing the illustrations: Miss Mary T. Nettleton, Messrs. M. J. Hamilton, D. K. Pond and H. L. McClintock.

the city wall which had been buried in the great embankment with which the walls themselves were reinforced. Since Hoard 10 contains coins of the year 256, the embankment cannot have been constructed until this, the last year of Dura's life, and must have been a device to meet the final Sassanian siege and neither a counter to earlier attacks nor a general precaution to strengthen weakened defenses. It is also worth noticing that this is a case where the owner abandoned his money not because the enemy was within the city but merely because the house where it was hidden was condemned. Of course he may have perished before the building of the embankment, but one would expect some member of the family to have moved the coins to another hiding place when the house was about to be buried.

Since much of the material in these three is parallel, it seemed advisable to publish them together abandoning the earlier system of numbering each coin and to give numbers to the types instead while the representation in each hoard is recorded in columns to the right. The condition of Hoard 10 was the best, that of Hoard 6 much the worst, and this discrepancy very seriously affected the weights. So far as the weights could be tested they showed no significant variation from those given, perhaps in too great profusion, in the publication of Hoards 1 and 2. They are therefore omitted in the present work.

The summary herewith submitted will show the general distribution.

| Hoard | 6 | | | 7 | | | 10 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Tetradrachms | Antoniniani | Denarii | Tetradrachms | Antoniniani | Denarii | Tetradrachms | Antoniniani | Denarii |
| Crispina | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Septimius Severus | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| Julia Domna | | | | | | 6 | 1 | | |
| Caracalla | 1 | | | 28 | | 6 | 13 | | |
| Macrinus | 1 | | | 10 | | | 11 | | |
| Diadumenianus | | | | 3 | | | 1 | | |
| Elagabalus | 3 | | | 24 | 1 | 6 | 42 | | |
| Julia Paula | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Julia Soemias | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Julia Maesa | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Severus Alexander | | | | | | 21 | | | |
| Orbiana | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Julia Mamaea | | | | | | 7 | | | |
| Maximinus Thrax | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| Gordian III | | | | 33 | 67 | 9 | 23 | 18 | |
| Philip | 9 | | | 112 | 5 | | 120 | 3 | |
| Trajan Decius | 218 | | | | | | 111 | | |
| Trebonianus Gallus | 35 | 1 | | | 1 | | 31 | 31 | |
| Valerian | | | | | | | | 99 | |

Hoard 10, like Hoard 1, was evidently buried at the time of the final assault by the Sassanians in 256. Hoards 6 and 7, like Hoard 2, may have been buried as early as 253. Conditions were so unsettled in the city's last years that there is nothing unlikely in the supposition that people buried their money and left it underground for some time before the last attack. Hoard 6 is apparently the accumulation of a few years only, begun in the time of Decius and including a few earlier pieces which happened to be current whereas the possessors of Hoards 7 and 10 seem to have begun gathering their coins as early as Caracalla. It is noticeable that Hoard 7 alone contains denarii, and those in a steady succession, but I can suggest no reason for this.

In some instances I have revised the dates and attributions accepted in the publication of earlier hoards, partly on the basis of new information from the excavation, partly influenced by numismatic works which have appeared in the meantime. These revisions may be conveniently discussed here before the presentation of the catalogue itself.

In a volume entitled *Antiquités Syriennes, Première Serie* (Paris 1934) M. Henri Seyrig has republished with emendations articles of his that had appeared in *Syria* from 1931 to 1933. On pages 56 to 69 will be found comments on various of the provincial tetradrachms which are so prominent among the finds at Dura. M. Seyrig has not only succeeded in rectifying previous attributions in some cases but has also discovered the general principle that the

tetradrachms of Caracalla may be grouped into two classes according to the reading of the obverse legend—a principle which will greatly facilitate the work of further attribution. His list has been followed in this catalogue with one exception: the device of the three Graces which I myself had assigned to Tarsus is here given to Gadara because of bronzes of Elagabalus and Gordian III from that mint in possession of Mr. Newell which bear the same type. The attribution is strengthened by the dissimilarity between the tetradrachms and the known didrachms of Tarsus.

I do not intend to discuss here the general question of the tetradrachms. When the excavations are through and the new material they supply has been examined I hope to devote a special study to the issues of Caracalla and Macrinus, and M. Seyrig has already made a most welcome contribution to such a study by sending me photographs of the pieces with which he has worked. At present I should only like to point out what does not appear to have received due attention: that this sudden increase in the number of mints striking silver cannot be accidental. It must be regarded as a definite item in the policy of Caracalla toward the East and is undoubtedly to be connected with the increase of Roman coloniae in the same region. Why the monetary experiment should have been abandoned by Elagabalus is a question which cannot be settled at this time.

Harold Mattingly has published an article en-

titled "The Coinage of Septimius Severus and his Times. Mints and Chronology" in the Numismatic Chronicle, Vol. XII (1932), pp. 177–198. Mr. Mattingly's extensive and productive labors in the field of the Roman imperial coinage give his pronouncements great weight, and, although there are only a few pieces in these hoards which are affected by his arguments, it is desirable to review his general conclusions somewhat at length, since they ultimately concern a large number of the coins from Dura.

Mr. Mattingly distinguishes three separate imperial mints operating under Septimius in the East. The first of these he would place at Alexandria, the other two in Syria, at Laodicea-ad-Mare and Emesa. Not only does he cite a difference in style, but also he calls attention to differences in the obverse legend: Mint I reading IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG; Mint II (until 196), L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP I (II, V, VII, VIII); Mint III, IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG COS (COS I or COS II).[2] After 196 only Mint II is represented. Its output is said not to have extended beyond 202.

This interesting paper led me to subject to a more careful scrutiny the coins of the Third and Fourth Dura Hoards already published. The result follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Mint I | Hoard III, 198, 199, 216 |
| | Hoard IV, 65 |

[2] This is erroneously printed SEPT instead of SEP (p. 182), but reference to Plate XIV, 1–3 will show that Mr. Mattingly's own examples read SEP, and I have found no exception elsewhere.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Mint II | (IMP I) | Hoard IV, 47 |
| | (IMP II) | Hoard IV, 64 |
| | (IMP V) | Hoard III, 217 |
| | (IMP VII) | Hoard IV, 66 |
| | (IMP VIII) | Hoard III, 220 |
| | | Hoard IV, 67 |
| | (IMP XI) | Hoard III, 221 |
| | | Hoard IV, 68–73 |
| Mint III | (COS I) | Hoard IV, 43–46 |
| | (COS II) | Hoard III, 200–215, 218–219 |
| | | Hoard IV, 48–63[3] |

The number of coins from each mint, year by year, is as follows:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 193. | Mint I, | 2 |
| | Mint II, | 1 |
| | Mint III, | 4 |
| 194. | Mint I, | 1 |
| | Mint II, | 1 |
| | Mint III, | 32 |
| 195. | Mint I, | 1 |
| | Mint II, | 2 |
| | Mint III, | 2 |
| 196. | Mint II, | 2 |
| 198. | Mint II, | 7 |

On the basis of this division I studied the styles, and, although at first skeptical, gradually came to feel that a difference could be detected, though it still seems to me very doubtful whether single pieces could be assigned with confidence to one mint or the

[3] *N.M.M.* No. 55, (1932). In separating them according to obverse legend I was able to rectify some errors in my first reading: Hoard IV, 64 (p. 64) IMP II instead of IMP IIII; Hoard IV, 65 (p. 64) SEP instead of SEPT; Hoard IV, 48–54 (pp. 61 f.) SEP instead of SEPT.

other without the assistance of the legend. But so far as these coins go, and those in the Yale collection, they do support Mr. Mattingly's division.

As to the location of the mints it is much harder to be sure. The attribution of Mint I to Alexandria rests on the fact that "there is something very like identity of style between these coins and the Alexandrian potin" (Mattingly, *op. cit.* p. 181). The phrase shows how subjective the decision must be, particularly when compared with the remark about the other two mints, that "neither shows identity of style with Antioch, as represented by the coins of Niger" (p. 182). The relation between "identity" and "something very like identity" is so subtle that it behoves us to walk with extreme care. I have not the material and this is not the place to argue the matter of Alexandria. I will only call attention to the fact that we have, in the Third and Fourth Hoards, four denarii from Mint I, though no other coin of Egyptian provenance has been found at Dura nor anything else that could come from Egypt. Evidence from place of finding is not proof, of course, but it is evidence which should not be overlooked because it is entirely objective. No excavator would be so reckless as to deny that a coin might find its way to his site in defiance of all probability, but that does not lead him to disregard probability. It has been abundantly proved that Dura's normal contact with the West was through Antioch, and for coins to have passed through Antioch from Egypt is not impossible, but it is improbable. So far as they

go, then, these pieces tell against the attribution to Alexandria.

Mint II is attributed to Laodicea-ad-Mare on two grounds, style and historical probability. The first does not seem to me conclusive, but, as for the second, there is really more to be urged in its favor than Mr. Mattingly has taken time to explain. It is certain that Antioch was in some way penalized for her fidelity to Niger. "Spartianus" (*S.H.A. Severus*, 9, 4) reports that Severus took many privileges from the city; Herodian (III, 6, 9) that Antioch was enslaved to Laodicea; and Malalas (XII, p. 293, Bonn) that Laodicea was made metropolis of Syria, a dignity which is proved by the coins.[4] The Digest (50. 15, 1, 3) informs us that it also received the *ius Italicum*. The reason for this is clear. From hostility to Antioch, Laodicea had declared for Septimius at the news of his victory at Cyzicus[5] and had suffered in consequence.[6]

Now this does not of necessity prove that the mint was transferred from one city to the other, but here the dating of the coins is conclusive. Mr. Mattingly has doubts about the readings IMP I and COS I (p. 182, n. 10); I assume that he doubts the correctness of the inscription, not of its recording, for IMP I and COS I do certainly appear on the

[4] *B.M.C. Galatia, etc.*, p. 258.

[5] Herodian III, 2, 7; III, 3, 3.

[6] Herodian III, 3, 5. This whole episode is discussed by Johannes Hasebroek *Untersuchungen zur Geschichte des Kaisers Septimius Severus*, pp. 64 f.

coins. So far as Mint II is concerned it makes no difference, for both the first and second Imperial acclamations fall in 193; the third in January 194.[7] The final defeat and death of Niger did not come until October of 194[8] so that the coins with IMP I and IMP II *cannot* have been struck in Antioch. Neither can the first of Mint III, for that matter, unless one assumes that COS and COS I (193) is always a mistake for COS II (194), which seems unreasonable. I conclude, therefore, that Mints II and III must be located in cities which had declared for Severus before the fall of Antioch, and of these Laodicea is the likeliest suggestion for Mint II, which is the more important.

At the same time I cannot agree with all the evidence which Mr. Mattingly has cited. He would attribute doubtfully to Laodicea the tetradrachms of Severus with an eagle "standing on a hare" (p. 183, n. 12). Surely this description is a mere inadvertence. The very coin which he illustrates appears in the British Museum Catalogue[9] and is there listed as "Eagle, facing, on leg and thigh of animal." It is a type which occurs as early as Hadrian.[10] It may or may not have to do with the legend of the city's foundation recorded by Libanius, but it certainly belongs to Antioch and the sudden trans-

[7] Hasebroek, *op. cit.*, p. 195.
[8] *Ibid.*
[9] *Galatia, etc.* p. 193, No. 351, Pl. XXIII.
[10] *B.M.C. Galatia etc.* p. 187, Nos. 304 f. Pl. XXIII, 1.

formation of the leg and thigh into a hare must be rejected.

Nor need it in the least weaken the argument for Laodicea if these tetradrachms be attributed to Antioch. If it is certain that Antioch was punished it is as certain that it was restored to favor. "Spartianus" in the life of Caracalla (I, 7) says that it was at the intercession of that prince that Severus gave back to the citizens of Antioch and Byzantium their ancient rights, and it is generally agreed that in the case of Antioch the occasion was January 202 when the two emperors assumed the consulship in that city.[11] Now the tetradrachms of Severus are dated in the third consulship, that is, 202, and one type, with the usual Tyche of the city even Mr. Mattingly admits as probably of Antioch.[12] There is no reason, then, to doubt that the second type may be from the same mint and we may very reasonably conclude that these issues celebrated the restoration of the city's privileges. But it is not necessary to assume a revival of the issue of denarii from Antioch. The theory that the eastern denarii were not continued beyond that year[13] is probable enough, since Severus then left the east and turned his attention to Africa and the west. It is true that the latest obverse legend, SEVERVS PIVS AVG was continued

[11] *S.H.A.* "Severus" XVI, 8 and "Caracalla," Loeb Library Edition, p. 4, n. 1.
[12] p. 183, n. 12.
[13] Mattingly p. 187.

in Roman issues until 210[14] but that does not prove anything about the Syrian mint, and there is certainly no change in that coinage which would indicate a transfer from Laodicea to Antioch. All that we can assign to the latter city is the series of tetradrachms which may continue until the end of the reign.

Mint III is located by Mr. Mattingly at Emesa, the native city of Julia Domna. The sources have nothing to say about that city's position in the wars between Severus and Niger, though nothing is more likely than that the influence of Julia should have insured its fidelity to her husband. It would then have been in a situation to strike the coins with COS or COS I. Mr. Mattingly suggests (p. 183) that tetradrachms of Severus with a star between the eagle's legs belong to that mint, saying, "this symbol, star, is probably the distinctive mark of Emesa, as seen on the tetradrachms of Elagabalus and on silver of his dynasty at Rome. The star evidently represents the chief of the stars, the sun." I cannot believe that he means to attribute to the mint of Emesa the enormous output of tetradrachms by Elagabalus. The great quantity of bronze of Antioch under the emperor is all against such a theory, which is made more improbable by the fact that this bronze frequently bears a star as symbol[15] whereas

[14] The date is misprinted 210–11 by Mattingly (p. 192), but dated coins show that 201–210 is meant.

[15] E.g. *B.M.C. Galatia, etc.* p. 203 f. Nos. 433–437; p. 204, Nos. 440, f.; p. 205 f. Nos. 447–456.

his bronze from Emesa does not. But, as a matter of fact, it is not a star but a head of Helios which is used as a symbol of Emesa on the tetradrachms, as Dieudonné has pointed out,[16] showing the error of Imhoof-Blumer's attribution to Heliopolis, which is followed in the British Museum Catalogue. As for the tetradrachms of Severus and Caracalla with a star, they belong to Antioch like those of Elagabalus; the star appears as a symbol at Antioch as early as 11 A.D.[17] It is at once apparent that the eagle with a star differs considerably from that on the leg and thigh. I have already given my grounds for believing that, in spite of this, the two varieties are from the same place[18] and I might refer in addition to M. Seyrig's discussion of the tetradrachms from Carrhae[19] where one must admit either that one mint could strike two dissimilar tetradrachms or that two mints used the same symbol, which seems even harder doctrine. Of course the coins of Severus need not have been contemporary. Since his third consulship was his last, the date on his tetradrachms proves only that they were not struck before 202.

The assignment of imperial coinage to Emesa, then, draws no support from the local coinage and must stand on its own inherent probability. In that regard the testimony of the Third and Fourth Hoards should be cited for what it is worth. For

[16] Rev. Num. 1906 pp. 132 f.
[17] *B.M.C. Galatia, etc.*, p. 159, No. 42.
[18] *The Third and Fourth Dura Hoards*, p. 8.
[19] *Op. cit.*, pp. 66 ff.

the years before 196, Mint II is represented by 4 coins, Mint III by 38. The numbers are small, but not too small, I think, to be significant. Since Mint II is clearly the more important, one would expect to find it more largely represented, unless Mint III was more accessible to Dura. Now Laodicea is actually nearer to Dura than Emesa.[20] Our evidence, then, would fit better a town to the east of Laodicea. It is worth suggesting that Zeugma might be the town. The striking there of rare bronzes in 195[21] is not much to go on, but it is more than we have for Emesa. Caracalla minted tetradrachms there.[22] Samosata also struck bronze under Severus, but no tetradrachms that have yet been identified. The mint certainly cannot be across the Euphrates since partisans of Niger held Nisibis and the rest of Mesopotamia was in revolt. Beroea, Hieropolis, Cyrrhus and Doliche are also possible but there is nothing in the way of evidence in their case. I am quite aware that the argument against Emesa is slight, but where so little is sure it is well to bear all the chances in mind.

There is one more word to be said in regard to Antioch. Hoard IV, Nos. 148 f. are attributed to that mint although they are of the year 210 and therefore

[20] It is perfectly true that there is a route across the desert, by Palmyra, but I have pointed out that this route was rarely used at this period. *Third Preliminary Report*, pp. 140 f.

[21] E.g. *B.M.C.*, p. 126, No. 19.

[22] Imhoof-Blumer, *Griechische Münzen* No. 785.

have no connection with the denarii which we have been discussing. Mr. Mattingly believes that they are of eastern origin but suggests that they come from Alexandria. I have already given the basis for my reluctance to attribute coins from Dura to Alexandria, and in this case it seems a needless conjecture. The peculiarities of the coins are just such as are found on earlier issues from Antioch; the difference in style from Caracalla's preceding coins would be explained by the transfer of the mint to that city from Laodicea; Caracalla was striking tetradrachms at Antioch in 208 and 213 and it seems perfectly plausible that he would also have struck a small issue of denarii there. I therefore abide by the original attribution.

In dealing with the coins of Philip I have here followed probability rather than convenience (which I ought to have done in publishing the First Hoard) and put the undated tetradrachms with the eagle on the palm (Nos. 163–170) in 246, 247 instead of in 244. If the reverse inscription of No. 158 is not a mere error it may be the first issue of 245, having the consulship recorded without a number. No. 171 shows that the second variety of obverse inscription for Philip Sr., regularly associated with the issues of 245–247, was also used occasionally in 248. Nos. 181 and 182 show the appearance of Philip Jr. as Caesar and as Augustus both in the same year. The actual year of his elevation was 247 or even 246 but I here retain the date 248 for this reverse type, having been confirmed in my opinion of four years ago

by the other cases of confusion on the coins between the titles Caesar and Augustus. No. 203 is an interesting piece, doubtless one of the very last of Philip's coins showing on the obverse an officina mark such as is regular on the issues of Trajan Decius. It is not the latter emperor therefore, but Philip who is to be credited with the introduction of that system. In some other points this catalogue supplements the published tetradrachms of Philip, but only by containing varieties whose existence might be assumed with certainty.

For the sake of brevity I have not listed separately the output of each officina under Decius and Gallus, merely indicating which officinae are represented. It may later be advisable to study their comparative frequency, though the chance of arriving at any useful conclusion seems very remote.

No. 242 shows that the eagle with the pellet between its legs was used for Trajan Decius as well as for his wife and sons. I had previously assumed (Hoard II, No. 67) that the obverse of No. 244, which is like the earliest of Gallus' portraits, was Decius' last type, but the likeness of the reverse of Nos. 242 and 243 to Gallus' reverses is probably more significant.

It will be found that I have revised the dating of the Antoniniani of Gallienus. Webb (*R.I.C.* V, 1) dates them in 254; they are here put in 256. The reasons for the change are given in the forthcoming *Sixth Preliminary Report* of the excavations, in the chapter on the coins, but they may be summarized

here. With corpses of Roman soldiers killed in a mine during the last assault on the city were found a number of coins which had certainly been on their persons. Thirty-seven of these were coins of Valerian, three of them of the year 256; there were none of Gallienus. This is easily explained if the latter Emperor's issues from Antioch only began in 256. Such a date would also give much better proportions to the last Antoniniani of the First and the Tenth Hoards. Before 256 only Valerian would be represented, and he chiefly by his Roman coins, whereas the last pieces would be chiefly from Antioch and divided between Valerian and Gallienus, with a majority for the former.

HOARD 1

| | Valerian | | Gallienus | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rome | Antioch | Rome | Antioch |
| 253–4 | 16 | 3 | | |
| 256 | 2 | 48 | | 30 |

HOARD 10

| | Valerian | | Gallienus | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rome | Antioch | Rome | Antioch |
| 253–4 | 44 | | | |
| 256 | | 29 | | 22 |

Nothing else in these hoards calls for special comment.

## CRISPINA

180–183 *6* *7* *10*

1. CRISPINA AVG Bust r., draped. *Rev.* VENVS Venus standing l., holding apple and gathering up drapery on l. shoulder. (*R.I.C.*, III, p. 399, No. 286)

Denarius. Plated. 1

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS

193–211

2. ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ CΕΟΥΗΡΟC CΕ Bust r., laur., wearing paludamentum.
*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Γ Eagle, head l., between legs, star.

Tetradrachms. Antioch 202. *Plate I* 2

3. IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG COSII Head r., laur.
*Rev.* BONI EVENTVS Fides standing l., holding basket of fruit and two ears of corn. (*Hoard III*, Nos. 201–203)

Denarius. Syria 194. 1

4. SEVERVS AVG PART MAX Head r., laur.
*Rev.* RESTITVTOR VRBIS Emperor standing l., sacrificing on lighted tripod, holding spear. (*Hoard III*, No. 223)

Denarius. Rome 200–1. 1

## JULIA DOMNA

193–217 | 6 | 7 | 10

5. ΙΟΥΛΙΑ · · · ΑΥΓΟΥϹΤΑ Bust r.
*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥϹΙΑϹ Eagle, head l.; between legs bust of Helios l.; to r. of eagle's head H (cf. *B.M.C.* p. 291, No. 5)
Tetradrachm. Emesa.[1] 212–213.
*Plate I* — 10: 1

6. IVLIA AVGVSTA Bust r.
*Rev.* CONCORDIA Concord seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae. (*Cohen IV*, p. 108, No. 21)
Denarius. Syria 196–211. — 7: 1

7. Same.
*Rev.* HILARITAS Hilaritas standing l., holding long palm and cornucopiae. (*Hoard IV*, No. 115)
Denarius. Rome 196–211. — 7: 1

8. Same.
*Rev.* MATER DEVM Cybele, turreted, seated l., between two lions, hold-

[1] Since Emesa was the birthplace of Julia Domna, Caracalla evidently allowed her image to appear on certain tetradrachms from that place. The significance of the piece in the British Museum is lost by its being erroneously published as from Heliopolis.

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| ing branch and scepter, her l. elbow resting on tympanum. (*Hoard IV*, Nos. 118, 119.) | | | |
| Denarius. Rome 196–211. | | 1 | |
| 9. Same. *Rev.* PIETAS PVBLICA Pietas, veiled, standing l. before flaming altar, both hands raised. (*Hoard IV*, No. 120) | | | |
| Denarius. Rome 196–217. | | 1 | |
| 10. Same. *Rev.* PVDICITIA Pudicitia seated l., r. hand on her breast. (*Hoard IV*, No. 121) | | | |
| Denarius. Rome 196–211. | | 1 | |
| 11. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Bust r. on crescent. *Rev.* VENVS GENETRIX Venus seated l. extending r. hand and holding scepter. (*Cohen IV*, p. 123, No. 211) | | | |
| Antoninianus. Rome 211–217. | | 1 | |

CARACALLA

211–217

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 12. ΑΥΤΚΜΑΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟC CЄB Head r., laur. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟCΤΟΔ Eagle, head l., between legs, star. (*Hoard IV*, No. 140) | | | |
| Tetradrachm. Antioch 213. *Plate I* | | 1 | 1 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 13. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r., on leg and thigh of animal; to l. and r., ΔЄ (cf. *B.M.C.* p. 195, No. 363, *Hoard IV*, No. 179 Macrinus)<br>Tetradrachms. Antioch 213. | 1 | 2 | |
| 14. (Beginning lower l.) ΑΝΤΩΝ-ЄΙΝΟϹ ϹЄΒ ΑΥΤΚΜΑ Bust l., laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟΔ Eagle, head r., on leg and thigh of animal. (cf. *B.M.C.* p. 195, No. 362)<br>Tetradrachm. Antioch 213. *Plate I* | | | 1 |
| 15. ΑΥΤΚΜΑ ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟϹ ϹЄΒ Head r., laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟϹΤΟΔ Eagle, head r., on club; between legs, star. (*Seyrig* p. 66, No. 1)<br>Tetradrachms. Antioch 213. *Plate II* | | 3 | 1 |
| 16. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r.; between legs, cornucopiae. (*B.M.C.* p. 196, No. 373. *Seyrig* p. 66, No. 2)<br>Tetradrachms. Antioch 213. *Plate II* | | 3 | |
| 17. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; nothing visible between legs.<br>Tetradrachm. Antioch? 213. | | 1 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 18. Same inscription. Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r., on thyrsus bound with fillet. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 197, No. 376. *Imhoof-Blumer G.M.* p. 242, No. 14) Tetradrachm. Antioch? 213. *Plate II* | | 1 | |
| 19. Some inscription. Head r., laur. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r., standing on horns of a bull's head facing. (*Seyrig* p. 67, Fig. 12 d. *B.M.C.* p. 196, No. 369) Tetradrachm. Carrhae 213. *Plate II* | | 2 | 1 |
| 20. Same. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r., on thunderbolt. (*Imhoof-Blumer G.M.* p. 241, No. 7) Tetradrachm. Cyrrhus or Seleucia Pieria 213. | | 1 | |
| 21. Same. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; between legs, bust of Helios, l. In field, l., H (cf. *B.M.C.* p. 291, Nos. 7–9) Tetradrachm. Emesa 213. *Plate II* | | | 1 |
| 22. Same. *Rev.* Same, but in field, r., ϴ. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 291, Nos. 7–9) Tetradrachm. Emesa 213. *Plate II* | | | 1 |

23. Same inscription. Bust r., laur. *6* *7* *10*
*Rev.* Same, but mark in field illegible. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 5)
Tetradrachm. Emesa 213. — 7: 1

24. Same.
*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; between legs, three Graces in a wreath. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 196, No. 317; *Hoard I*, No. 16 Tarsus)
Tetradrachm. Gadara 213. *Plate II* — 10: 1

25. Same inscription. Head r., laur.
*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; between legs, god with harpa and two animals. (*Seyrig* p. 65, Fig. 11)
Tetradrachm. Orthosia 213. — 7: 1

26. Same.
*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r.; between legs, caps of the Dioscuri. (*Imhoof-Blumer G.M.*, No. 787, *Seyrig* p. 68)
Tetradrachms. Tripolis 213. *Plate II* — 7: 3

27. AΥTKAIANTWNINOCCЄ Head r., laur.
*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l., on torch around which serpent is twined. (Cf. *Hoard I*, Nos. 17–19. *Seyrig* pp. 56 f.)
Tetradrachm. Caesarea in Palestine 213. *Plate III* — 10: 1

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 28. Same inscription. Bust r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 17–19. *Seyrig* pp. 56, f.)<br>Tetradrachm. Caesarea in Palestine 213. | | | 1 |
| 29. Same inscription. Head r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; between legs, ram's head, l. (*Hoard I*, No. 2)<br>Tetradrachms. Damascus 213. | | 2 | |
| 30. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l., on ear of corn. (*Hoard I*, No. 3. *Seyrig* pp. 63 ff.)<br>Tetradrachm. Salamis in Cyprus 213. | | 1 | |
| 31. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. ]OΔ Eagle, head r.? standing on ear of corn; below, dove r. and before it uncertain symbol.<br>Tetradrachm. Salamis in Cyprus 213. *Plate III* | | | 1 |
| 32. Same inscription. Bust r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Eagle, head l.; beneath, Europa on bull r. (*B.M.C.* p. 303, No. 33)<br>Tetradrachm. Sidon 213. | | 1 | |

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 33. Same inscription. Head r., laur. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡЄ (Sic) ΥΠΑΤΟϹΤΟΔ. Same type. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 303, No. 33) Tetradrachm. Sidon 213. *Plate III* | | | 1 |
| 34. Same. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟϹΤΟΔ Eagle, head l., on club; between legs, murex shell. (*Hoard IV*, No. 144) Tetradrachms. Tyre 213. | | 2 | 1 |
| 35. Same inscription. Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 6) Tetradrachms. Tyre 213. | | 2 | |
| 36. Same inscription. Bust r., laur., in cuirass. *Rev.* Same. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 6) Tetradrachm. Tyre 213. | | 1 | |
| 37. Same inscription. Head r., laur. *Rev.* Eagle, head l.; between legs, prow, l. (*B.M.C. Phoenicia* p. 303, Nos. 31 f. *Hunt Coll.* 3 p. 223, No. 1) Tetradrachm. Uncertain Mint 213. *Plate III* | | | 1 |

38. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Young bust r., laur.

*Rev.* FIDES MILITVM Fides stand-

ing l., looking r., holding standard and ensign. (*Cohen IV*, p. 151, No. 80) *6 7 10*

Denarii. Rome 198–201. 2

39. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Head r., laur.

*Rev.* Same inscription. Legionary eagle between two standards. (*Cohen IV*, p. 151, No. 81)

Denarius. Rome 198–201. 1

40. IMP CAE M AVR ANT AVG P TRP Young bust r., laur.

*Rev.* SPES PVBLICA Spes walking l., holding flower and raising robe. (*Cohen IV*, p. 205, No. 599)

Denarius. Syria 198. 1

41. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Head r., laur.

*Rev.* PONTIF TRP XIII COS III Concordia l., holding patera and cornucopiae. (*Cohen IV*, p. 194, No. 484)

Denarius. Rome 210. 1

42. ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG Head r., laur.

*Rev.* CONCORDIA MILIT Two standards between two legionary eagles. (*Cohen IV*, p. 144, No. 25)

Denarius. Rome 213. 1

## MACRINUS

| 217–218 | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 43. ΑΥΤΚΜΑΟΠ CЄ ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC CЄ Bust r., laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟCΔ Eagle, head l.; between legs, fantastic bird, to l. and r. of which, BE. (*B.M.C.* p. 132, Nos. 19, 20)<br>Tetradrachm. Beroea 213. (The reverse belongs to Caracalla.) Plated | | 1 | |
| 44. ΑΥΤΚΜΟΠCЄ ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC CЄ Head r., rad.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟC Eagle, head r.; between legs, crescent; in field, l., star; in ex. . . (*Hoard I*, Nos. 10, f.)<br>Tetradrachms. Carrhae 218. | | 2 | 2 |
| 45. ΑΥΤΚΑΙΜΟΠCЄ ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC Bust r. laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟCΔ Eagle, head l.; between legs, crescent. (Cf. *Seyrig* pp. 66 ff.)<br>Tetradrachm. Carrhae 218. (The reverse belongs to Caracalla.) *Plate III* | | | 1 |
| 46. ΑΥΤΚΜΟΠCЄ ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC CЄ Head r., laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟC Eagle, head r., on head of bull, facing. (*B.M.C.* p. 200, No. 399. *Seyrig* pp. 66 f.)<br>Tetradrachm. Carrhae 218. | | 1 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 47. Same inscription. Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 200, No. 399. *Seyrig* pp. 66 f.) Tetradrachm. Carrhae 218. *Plate III* | | | 1 |
| 48. Same. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟ Eagle, head r., on thunderbolt. (*B.M.C.* p. 200, No. 401. *Seyrig* p. 68) Tetradrachm. Cyrrhus or Seleucia-Pieria 218. *Plate III* | | | 1 |
| 49. ΑΥΤΚΜΟCЄΥ ΜΑΚΡЄΙΝΟC Bust r., laur. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟC Eagle, head r.; between legs temple with pediment. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 197, No. 379, *Hoard I*, p. 15) Tetradrachm. Edessa 218. *Plate III* | | | 1 |
| 50. ΑΥΤΚΑΙΜΑΡΟΠЄΛCЄΥ ΜΑΚ-ΡЄΙΝΟC CЄΒ Head r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 197, No. 379. *Hoard I*, p. 15) Tetradrachm. Edessa 218. *Plate IV* | | 1 | |
| 51. ΑΥΤΟΚΜΟΠCЄ ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC-CЄΒ Head r., laur. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟCΠΠ Eagle, head l.; between legs, bust of | | | |

Helios l.; behind bust of Helios, Λ. (*Hoard I*, No. 12)

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tetradrachm. Emesa 218. | 1 | | |

52. Same.

*Rev.* Same, but ↄ to l. of bust of Helios. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 13)

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tetradrachm. Emesa 218. *Plate IV* | | 1 | |

53. ΑΥΤΚΜΟΠCЄ ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC CЄ Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* Same, but H under eagle's beak. (Cf. *Hoard I*, 12 f.)

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tetradrachm. Emesa 218. *Plate IV* | | | 1 |

54. Same inscription. Head r., laur.

*Rev.* Same, but o under eagle's beak. (Cf. *Hoard I*, 12 f.)

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tetradrachm. Emesa 218. *Plate IV* | | | 1 |

55. Same inscription. Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l., between legs, group of three Graces in laurel wreath. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 196, No. 371, *Hoard I*, No. 16)

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tetradrachm. Gadara 218. | | 1 | |

56. Same.

*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡ CΞΥΠΑΤΙΙΙΙ (sic) Same type. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 196, No. 371, *Hoard I*, No. 16)

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tetradrachm. Gadara 218. *Plate IV* | | | 1 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 57. Same. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟCΠΠ Eagle, head l.; between legs, altar. (Cf. *B.M.C.* p. 199, No. 397. Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 14) Tetradrachm. Mopsus 218. | | 1 | |
| 58. Same inscription. Head r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 15) Tetradrachm. Mopsus 218. | | 1 | |
| 59. Same inscription. Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; between legs, murex shell. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 21) Tetradrachm. Tyre 218. *Plate IV* | | | 1 |
| 60. ΑΥΤΚΜΟΠCЄΟΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; between legs, crescent over crab. (*B.M.C. Phoenicia*, Pl. 45, 6) Tetradrachm. Uncertain Mint 218. *Plate IV* | | | 1 |
| 61. Same inscription. Head r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (Cf. *B.M.C. Phoenicia*, Pl. 45, 6) Tetradrachm. Uncertain Mint 218. *Plate IV* | | 1 | |

## DIADUMENIANUS

| 217–218 | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 62. ΜΑΡΟΠΕΛ [ Δ] ΙΑΔΟΥΜЄΝΙΑ Κ Bust r., head bare.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡ ЄΞΥΠΑΤΟCΠΠ Eagle, head l.; between legs, altar. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 14)<br>Tetradrachm. Mopsus 218.<br>*Plate V* | | 1 | |
| 63. ΜΟΠΑΝ . . . Bust r., head bare.<br>*Rev.* . . . ΟCΠΠ Same type. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 14)<br>Tetradrachm. Mopsus 218.<br>*Plate V* | | | 1 |
| 64. ΜΟΠΑΝ[Τ]WΝΙΝΟΝ (sic) ΚΑΙ Bust r., head bare.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑC Eagle, head l., between legs, murex shell. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 21)<br>Tetradrachm. Tyre 218. *Plate V* | | 1 | |
| 65. . . . ΔΙΑΔΟΥΜЄ . . . Bust r., head bare.<br>*Rev.* Corroded away.<br>Tetradrachm. Uncertain Mint 218. | | 1 | |

## ELAGABALUS

| 218–222 | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 66. ΑΥΤΚΜΑ ΑΝΤWΝЄΙΝΟC CЄΒ Head r., laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟCΤΟ Β Eagle, head l.;in field, to l. and r., ΔЄ; between legs, star. *Hoard I*, Nos. 22–50)<br>Tetradrachms 219. These, and all subsequent tetradrachms are from Antioch. | 1 | 19 | 29 |
| 67. Same inscription. Bust r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 51 f.)<br>Tetradrachms. 219. | 1 | | 4 |
| 68. Same inscription. Head r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 53–59)<br>Tetradrachms. 219. | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| 69. ΑΝΤWΝЄΙΝΟC CЄΒΑΥΤΚ Head l., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (*Hoard I*, No. 60)<br>Tetradrachm. 219. | | | 1 |
| 70. IMP CAES ANTONINVS Bust r., rad.<br>*Rev.* MARS VICTOR Mars nude with floating mantle walking r., carrying spear and trophy. (*Cohen IV*, p. 335, No. 111)<br>Antoninianus. Rome. | | 1 | |

71. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Bust r., laur. *6* *7* *10*

*Rev.* PMTRPIII COSIIIPP Jupiter seated l., holding Victory and scepter, at his feet, eagle.( Cf. *Cohen IV*, p. 338, No. 151)

Denarius. 220. All these denarii of Elagabalus are from Rome. 1

72. IMP CAES ANTONINVS AVG Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* MARS VICTOR Mars nude, with floating mantle, walking r., holding spear and trophy. (*Cohen IV*, p. 334, No. 109)

Denarius. 1

73. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* LIBERTAS AVG Liberty l., with bonnet and scepter; in field, star. (*Cohen IV*, p. 333, No. 92)

Denarius. 1

74. Same.

*Rev.* VICTORIA AVG Victory flying l., holding diadem; to l. and r., shields; in field, star. (*Cohen IV*, p. 352, No. 300)

Denarius. 1

75. IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust r., laur. *6* *7* *10*
*Rev.* MARS VICTOR Type No. 71. (Cf. *Cohen IV*, p. 334, No. 109)
Denarius. — 1 —

76. Same.
*Rev.* SALVS ANTONINI AVG Salus r., feeding serpent in her arms. (*Cohen IV*, p. 348, No. 254)
Denarius. — 1 —

## JULIA PAULA

### *WIFE OF ELAGABALUS*

77. IVLIA PAVLA AVG Bust, r.
*Rev.* CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia seated l., with patera and cornucopiae. (*Cohen IV*, p. 378, No. 16)
Denarius. Rome. — 1 —

## JULIA SOEMIAS

### *MOTHER OF ELAGABALUS*

78. IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG Bust, r.
*Rev.* VENVS CAELESTIS Venus seated l., holding apple and scepter; at her feet, a child. (*Cohen IV*, p. 389, No. 14)
Denarius. Rome. — 1 —

## JULIA MAESA

### *MOTHER OF SOEMIAS*

79. IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust, r. *6 7 1*
*Rev.* PVDICITIA Pudicitia seated l., lifting veil with r. and holding patera. (*Cohen IV*, p. 395, No. 36)
Denarii. Rome. 2

80. Same.
*Rev.* SAECVLI FELICITAS Felicitas l., with caduceus, sacrificing; in field, l., star. (*Cohen IV*, p. 395, No. 45)
Denarius. Rome. 1

81. Illegible. Portrait apparently that of Maesa.
Denarius. 1

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER

### 222–235

82. IMP C MAVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust r., laur.
*Rev.* PMTRP COSPP Mars. l., with spear reversed. (*Cohen IV*, p. 423, No. 207)
Denarii. 222. All these denarii of Severus Alexander seem to be from Rome. 2

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 83. Same. *Rev.* LIBERTAS Liberty l., with cap and scepter. (*Cohen IV*, p. 417, No. 146) Denarius. 222 or 223. | | 1 | |
| 84. Same. *Rev.* Same inscription. Liberty l., with bonnet and cornucopiae. (*Cohen* IV, p. 417, No. 152) Denarius. 222 or 223. | | 1 | |
| 85. Same. *Rev.* PM TRP II COS PP Peace l., holding olive branch and scepter. (*Cohen IV*, p. 425, No. 235) Denarii. 223. | | 2 | |
| 86. Same. *Rev.* PM TRP IIII COS PP Alexander l., sacrificing and holding a book. (*Cohen IV*, p. 429, No. 276) Denarius. 225. | | 1 | |
| 87. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust r., laur. *Rev.* PM TRP VIIII COS III PP Sun l., raising r., and holding globe. (*Cohen IV*, p. 441, No. 391) Denarius. 230. | | 1 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 88. Same. *Rev.* Same inscription. Alexander, in military garb r., with spear and globe. (*Cohen IV*, p. 442, No. 401) Denarius. 230. | | 1 | |
| 89. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust r., laur. *Rev.* VICTORIA AVG Victory running l., with crown and palm. (*Cohen IV*, p. 459, No. 564) Denarius. 230. | | 1 | |
| 90. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust r., laur. *Rev.* VICTORIA AVGVSTI Victory r., writing VOT X on a shield. (*Cohen IV*, p. 459, No. 566) Denarius. 230. | | 1 | |
| 91. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust r., laur. *Rev.* PMTRPX COS III PP Sun standing l., raising r., and holding globe. (*Cohen IV*, p. 443, No. 441) Denarius. 231. | | 1 | |
| 92. Same. *Rev.* SPES PVBLICA Spes walking l., holding flower and raising robe. (*Cohen IV*, p. 457, No. 543) Denarius. 231. | | 1 | |

93. Same. *6* *7* *10*

*Rev.* VICTORIA AVG Victory l., with shield and palm; at her feet, captive. (*Cohen IV*, p. 458, No. 558)

Denarius. 231. 1

94. IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* PMTRPX COS III PP Sun walking l. (*Cohen IV*, p. 443, No. 417)

Denarius. 231. 1

95. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas l., with scales and cornucopiae. (*Cohen IV*, p. 402, No. 9)

Denarius. 1

96. Same.

*Rev.* ANNONA AVG Abundance l., holding cornucopiae and ear of wheat; at her feet, modius of corn. (*Cohen IV*, p. 404, No. 23)

Denarius. 1

97. Same.

*Rev.* MARTI PACIFERO Mars l., holding olive branch and scepter. (*Cohen IV*, p. 419, No. 173)

Denarius. 1

98. Same. *6 7 10*
*Rev.* PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia l., with wand and spear. (*Cohen IV*, p. 453, No. 512)
Denarius. 1

99. Same.
*Rev.* VIRTVS AVG Virtus helmeted r., with reversed spear and buckler. (*Cohen IV*, p. 460, No. 576)
Denarius. 1

100. Same inscription. Head r., laur.
*Rev.* PIETAS AVG Pietas l., holding in r., box of perfumes? in l., long scepter; in field l., star. (Cf. *Cohen IV*, p. 421, No. 195)
Denarius. 1

## ORBIANA

### *WIFE OF ALEXANDER*

101. SALL BARBIA ORBIANA AVG Bust r.
*Rev.* CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia seated l., with patera and cornucopiae. (*Cohen IV*, p. 486, No. 1)
Denarii. Rome. 2

## JULIA MAMAEA

### *MOTHER OF ALEXANDER*

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 102. IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust r. *Rev.* FECVND AVGVSTAE Fecunditas l., holding out hand to child and holding cornucopiae. (*Cohen IV*, p. 490, No. 5) Denarius. All these denarii of Mamaea are from Rome. | | 1 | |
| 103. Same. *Rev.* FELICITAS PVBLICA Felicitas looking l., legs crossed, leaning on column and holding caduceus. (*Cohen IV*, p. 492, No. 17) Denarius. | | 1 | |
| 104. Same. *Rev.* IVNO CONSERVATRIX Juno l., veiled, with patera and scepter; at her feet, peacock. (*Cohen IV*, p. 493, No. 35) Denarius. | | 1 | |
| 105. Same. *Rev.* Inscription illegible [VENERI FELICI or VENVS FELIX] Venus l., holding in outstretched r., Cupid; in l. scepter. (*Cohen IV*, p. 496, No. 60 or 68) Denarius. | | 1 | |

106. Same. 6 7 10
*Rev.* VESTA Vesta l., veiled, holding Palladium and scepter. (*Cohen IV*, p. 498, No. 86)
Denarius. 1

107. Same.
*Rev.* VESTA Vesta l., holding patera and transverse scepter. (*Cohen IV*, p. 498, No. 85)
Denarii. 2

## MAXIMINUS THRAX

235–238

108. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust r., laur.
*Rev.* PM TRP PP Maximinus standing between two ensigns, raising r. and holding spear in l. (*Cohen IV*, p. 510, No. 46)
Denarius. Uncertain Mint 235. 1

109. Same.
*Rev.* SALVS AVGVSTI Salus seated l., feeding serpent coiled around altar. (*Cohen IV*, p. 513, No. 85)
Denarii. Rome? 2

110. MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM Bust r., laur.
*Rev.* PROVIDENTIA AVG Provi-

dentia standing l., with wand and cornucopiae; at her feet, globe. (*Cohen IV*, p. 513, No. 75) *6* *7* *10*

Denarius. Rome? 1

## GORDIAN III

238–244

111. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΑΝΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟϹ ϹЄΒ Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥϹΙΑϹ Eagle, head l.; in ex. S C. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 61–65)

Tetradrachms. 238–240. 11 5

112. Same inscription. Bust l., rad., in cuirass.

*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 66)

Tetradrachms. 238–240. 2

113. Same inscription. Head l., rad.

*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoards I or II* or *B.M.C.*)

Tetradrachm. 238–240. *Plate V* 1

114. Same inscription. Bust r., laur.

*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΥΠΑΤΟϹ ΤΟ Β Eagle, head l.; in ex. S C. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 67, 68)

Tetradrachm. 241. 1

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 115. Same. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; beneath, ram, running l., looking r.; above its head, crescent. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 69–71) Tetradrachms. 241–244. | | 12 | 8 |
| 116. Same inscription. Bust r., rad. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I* or *II* or *B.M.C.*) Tetradrachm. 241–244. | | 1 | |
| 117. Same inscription. Head r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I* or *II* or *B.M.C.*) Tetradrachm. 241–244. | | 1 | |
| 118. Same inscription. Bust l., rad. in cuirass. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 72, 73) Tetradrachms. 241–244. | | 3 | 2 |
| 119. Same inscription. Bust l., rad. in cuirass; shield on l., shoulder, spear held r. shoulder with r. hand. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 74, 75) Tetradrachm. 241–244. | | | 1 |
| 120. Same inscription. Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same inscription. Same type, but ram running r., looking l. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 77, 78) Tetradrachms. 241–244. | | 2 | 5 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 121. Same inscription. Bust r., rad. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoards I* or *II* or *B.M.C.*) Tetradrachm. 241–244. | | | 1 |
| 122. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust r. rad. *Rev.* LIBERALITAS AVG Liberalitas l., with cap and transverse scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 33, No. 126) Antoninianus. Antioch 238. | | 1 | |
| 123. Same. *Rev.* PAX AVGVSTI Peace standing l., holding in r., olive branch, in l., transverse scepter. (*Hoard I*, No. 79) Antoniniani. Antioch 238. | | 2 | |
| 124. Same. *Rev.* VIRTVS AVG Soldier l., leaning with r., on shield, with l., on spear. (*Cohen V*, p. 64, No. 381. Cf. *Hoard I*, Nos. 80–84) Antoninianus. Rome 238. | | 1 | |
| 125. Same. *Rev.* AEQVITAS AVG Equity l., with scales and cornucopiae. (*Cohen V*, p. 24, No. 17) Antoninianus. Antioch 238, 239. | | 1 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 126. Same. *Rev.* CONCORDIA AVG Concordia seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae. (*Hoard I*, No. 86) Antoninianus. Antioch 239. | | 2 | |
| 127. Same. *Rev.* Same. (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 86) Antoninianus. Rome 239. | | 1 | |
| 128. Same. *Rev.* LIBERALITAS AVG II Liberalitas l., holding tessera and double cornucopiae. (*Hoard I*, No. 87) Antoninianus. Antioch 239. | | 1 | |
| 129. Same. *Rev.* PMTRP II COS PP Jupiter nude l., extending his mantle to Gordian and holding thunderbolt and scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 40, No. 189) Antoniniani. Antioch 239. | | 2 | |
| 130. Same. *Rev.* Same inscription. Peace l., with olive branch and scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 42, No. 203) Antoninianus. Antioch 239. | | 1 | |

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 131. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Fidelitas l. with ensign and transverse scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 42, No. 205)<br>Antoninianus. Antioch 239. | | 1 | |
| 132. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Gordian l. veiled, sacrificing on tripod and holding scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 42, No. 210)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch 239. | | 2 | |
| 133. Same.<br>*Rev.* FIDES MILITVM Fides l. holding ensign and transverse scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 30, No. 86)<br>Antoninianus. Antioch 239. | | 1 | |
| 134. Same.<br>*Rev.* IOVI CONSERVATORI Jupiter nude l., holding thunderbolt and scepter; Gordian standing beside him. (*Cohen V*, p. 32, No. 105)<br>Antoninianus. Antioch 239. | | 1 | |
| 135. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust r., rad.<br>*Rev.* FORTVNA REDVX Fortune seated l., holding in r., rudder; in l., cornucopiae. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 91–102)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch 240. | | 3 | 1 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 136. Same. *Rev.* IOVI STATORI Jupiter, nude, standing facing, looking r.; holding in r., scepter; in l., thunderbolt. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 103–109) Antoninianus. Antioch 240. | | 4 | 1 |
| 137. Same. *Rev.* AETERNITATI AVG Sol. standing l., r. hand raised; in l., globe. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 110–113) Antoniniani. Antioch 240. | | 5 | 1 |
| 138. Same. *Rev.* LAETITIAE AVG N Laetitia standing l., holding in r., wreath; in l., anchor. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 114, 115) Antoniniani. Antioch 240. | | 5 | 3 |
| 139. Same. *Rev.* VIRTVTI AVGVSTI Hercules nude r.; r. hand on hip; with l. leaning on club which rests on rock; to r., lion's skin. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 116–122) Antoniniani. Antioch 240. | | 2 | 2 |
| 140. Same. *Rev.* MARTI PACIFERO Mars walking l., with olive branch, shield and spear reversed. (*Cohen V*, p. 37, No. 162) Antoniniani. Antioch 240–244. | | 2 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 141. Same.<br>*Rev.* ROMAE AETERNAE Rome seated l. holding scepter and victory; beside her, shield. (*Cohen V*, p. 56, No. 314)<br>Antoninianus. Antioch 240–244. | | 1 | |
| 142. Same.<br>*Rev.* SECVRITAS PERPETVA Securitas l., her legs crossed, holding a scepter and leaning on a column. | | 2 | |
| 143. Same.<br>*Rev.* SECVRITAS PVBLICA Securitas seated l., holding scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 58, No. 340)<br>Antoninianus. Antioch 240–244. | | 1 | |
| 144. Same.<br>*Rev.* VICTORIA AETERNA Victory l. holding in r., shield which rests on ground; in l., palm; at her feet, captive. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 161–168)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch 241. | | 2 | 1 |
| 145. Same.<br>*Rev.* PMTRP V COS II PP Gordian r. in military garb, with globe and transverse scepter. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 146–148)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch 241–242. | | 1 | 1 |

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 146. Same. *Rev.* Same inscription. Apollo half nude, seated l. on throne, holding in r., laurel branch. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 138–145) Antoninianus. Antioch 241–242. | | | 1 |
| 147. Same. *Rev.* PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia l., holding in l., uncertain object; in r., scepter. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 169–173) Antoniniani. Antioch 242. | | 1 | 2 |
| 148. Same. *Rev.* FELICITAS TEMPORVM Felicitas standing l., holding in l., cornucopiae; in r., caduceus. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 131–137) Antoniniani. Antioch 242–244. | | 2 | 2 |
| 149. Same. *Rev.* ORIENS AVG Sol l., lifting r., and holding globe. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 176–185) Antoniniani. Antioch 243. | | 8 | 1 |
| 150. Same. *Rev.* SAECVLI FELICITAS Emperor, in military garb, standing r., holding in r., transverse spear, in l., globe. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 187–198) Antoniniani. Antioch 243. | | 7 | 2 |

151. Same. *6* *7* *10*
*Rev.* PAX AVGVSTI Peace rushing l., holding in upraised r., olive branch, in l., scepter. (*Hoard I*, No. 186)
Antoninianus. Antioch 244. 1

152. Same.
*Rev.* Illegible.
Antoniniani. 3

153. Same inscription. Bust r., laur.
*Rev.* PM TRP III COS II PP Gordian r., in military garb holding spear and globe. (*Cohen V*, p. 45, No. 242)
Denarius. Antioch 240. 1

154. Same.
*Rev.* AETERNITATI AVG Sol. r., (sic) rad., nude, raising r., and holding globe. (Cf. *Cohen V*, p. 26, No. 39)
Denarius. Antioch 240–244. 1

155. Same.
*Rev.* DIANA LVCIFERA Diana r., holding torch. (*Cohen V*, p. 28, No. 69)
Denarius. Antioch 240–244. 1

156. Same.
*Rev.* PIETAS AVGVSTI Pietas l., veiled, raising both hands. (*Cohen V*, p. 40, No. 186)
Denarii. Antioch 240–244. 4

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 157. Same.<br>*Rev.* SALVS AVGVSTI Salus r., feeding serpent in her arms. (*Cohen V*, p. 57, No. 325)<br>Denarii. Antioch 240–244. | | 2 | |

## PHILIP SR., OTACILIA, AND PHILIP JR.

244–249

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 158. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΑΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ CЄB Bust of Philip Sr. r., laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑC Eagle, head l., beneath wings, S C; in ex. MONVRB. (Officinae marks: nothing, B, Γ, Є, ϝ). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 219–240)<br>Tetradrachms. 244. | | 8 | 11 |
| 159. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΑΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄB Bust r., rad.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑCΥΠΑΤΟ (sic) Eagle on palm branch, head l., in ex. S C.<br>Tetradrachm. 245. | | 1 | |
| 160. Same inscription. Bust, r., laur.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑCΥΠΑΤΟΔ Eagle on palm branch, head l.; in ex. S C. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 245. | | 1 | |
| 161. Same inscription. Bust r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 259, 260)<br>Tetradrachms. 245. | | | 5 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 162. Same inscription. Bust l., rad., in cuirass. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachms. 245. | | 1 | 1 |
| 163. ΜΑΡΩΤΑΚΙΛCΕΟΤΗΡΑΝ CЄB Bust of Otacilia, r. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 261–263) Tetradrachm. 245. | | | 1 |
| 164. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΛΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄB Bust of Philip Sr. r., laur. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑC Eagle, on palm branch, head l.; in ex. S C. (*Hoard I*, No. 241) Tetradrachms. 246–247. | 1 | 1 | |
| 165. Same inscription. Bust of Philip Sr., r., rad. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 242–248) Tetradrachms. 246–247. | | 1 | 4 |
| 166. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥ (sic) ΦΙΛΙΠ-ΠΟC CЄB Same type. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 246–247. | | | 1 |
| 167. ΜΑΡΩΤΑΚΙΛCЄΟΥΗΡΑΝ CЄB. Bust of Otacilia, r. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 249–251) Tetradrachms. 246–247. | 1 | 6 | 2 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 168. Same inscription. Bust of Otacilia l.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachms. 246, 247. | | 2 | |
| 169. ΜΑΡΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΚЄCΑΡ Bust of Philip Jr., r., head bare.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 252–256)<br>Tetradrachms. 246, 247. | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| 170. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., l., head bare.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 257)<br>Tetradrachms. 246, 247 | | 1 | 1 |
| 171. ΜΑΡΚΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΚЄCΑΡ Bust of Philip, Jr., r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*B.M.C.* p. 217, No. 547)<br>Tetradrachm. 246, 247. | 1 | | |
| 172. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΛΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄΒ Bust of Philip Sr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑCΥΠΑΤΟΓ Eagle, head l.; in ex. ANTIOXIA S C. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | |
| 173. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄΒ Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 268–270)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 2 | 5 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 174. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., rad., in cuirass.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | | 2 |
| 175. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 273, 274)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | | 1 |
| 176. Same inscription. Bust of Philip Jr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | | 1 |
| 177. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., l., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 275)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | | 1 |
| 178. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., l., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 276)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | | 1 |
| 179. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r.; in ex., ANTIOXIA S C Tail l.; r. wing behind r. leg. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 2 | 4 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 180. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 284, 285)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 2 | 3 |
| 181. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., rad., in cuirass.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 291)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | |
| 182. ΜΑΡΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΚЄCΑΡ Bust of Philip, Jr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 299)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | 1 |
| 183. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄΒ Bust of Philip, Jr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | |
| 184. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Similar. Eagle's tail l., wings displayed. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 277–279)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 2 | |
| 185. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 286)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 3 | 3 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 186. Same inscription. Head of Philip, Sr., l., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | | 1 |
| 187. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., rad., in cuirass.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 292)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | | 1 |
| 188. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 300)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 3 | 1 |
| 189. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., l., laur., in cuirass.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | |
| 190. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Similar. Eagle's tail, r., l., wing behind l., leg. (*Hoard I*, No. 287)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 2 | 3 |
| 191. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Similar. Eagle, tail r., wings displayed. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 280–283)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 4 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 192. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r. rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 288, 289)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 4 | 2 |
| 193. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., rad., in cuirass.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 293)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 1 | 2 |
| 194. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., rad., in cuirass rear view of shoulders.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | |
| 195. ΜΑΡΩΤΑΚΙΛΙCЄΟΥΗΡΑΝ CЄΒ Bust of Otacilia, l.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | |
| 196. Same inscription. Bust of Otacilia, r.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 1 | 2 |
| 197. ΜΑΡΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΚЄCΑΡ Bust of Philip, Jr., head bare.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachms. 248. | | 1 | 2 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 198. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄB Bust of Philip, Jr., r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 248. | 1 | | |
| 199. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., r., rad. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 248. | | 1 | |
| 200. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., laur. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑCΥΠΑΤΟΔ Eagle, head l.; in ex., ANTIOXIA S C. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 304–310) Tetradrachm. 249. | 2 | 9 | 7 |
| 201. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 311, 312) Tetradrachms. 249. | | | 3 |
| 202. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., laur. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 313–316) Tetradrachm. 249. | | 1 | |
| 203. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., laur., in cuirass. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 249. | | 1 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 204. Same, but . . beneath bust. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 249. | | | 1 |
| 205. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., rad., in cuirass. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachms. 249. | | 1 | |
| 206. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., r., laur. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 320–347) Tetradrachms. 249. | 1 | 11 | 16 |
| 207. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., r., rad. *Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 249. | | | 1 |
| 208. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., laur. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head r.; in ex., ANTIOXIA S C (*Hoard I*, Nos. 350–358) Tetradrachms. 249. | 1 | 10 | 8 |
| 209. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad. *Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 359–361) Tetradrachms. 249. | | 3 | 1 |

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 210. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 249. | | 1 | |
| 211. Same inscription. Head of Philip, Sr., l., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 249. | | 1 | |
| 212. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Sr., l., laur., in cuirass.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachms. 249. | | 1 | 2 |
| 213. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΛΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄB Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑCΤΟ (sic) Same type. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. | | 1 | |
| 214. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΜΙΟΥΛΙΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CЄB Bust of Philip, Jr., r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Inscription and type of No. 211. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 363–380)<br>Tetradrachms. 249. | | 8 | 11 |
| 215. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 381)<br>Tetradrachm. 249. | | | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 216. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., l., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same. (*Hoard I*, No. 382)<br>Tetradrachm. 249. | | | 1 |
| 217. Same inscription. Bust of Philip, Jr., r., laur., in cuirass.<br>*Rev.* Same. (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachm. 249. | | | 1 |
| 218. Obliterated.<br>*Rev.* Same.<br>Tetradrachm. 249. | | 1 | |
| 219. Details illegible.<br>Tetradrachm. | | 1 | |
| 220. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Bust of Philip, Sr., r., rad.<br>*Rev.* AEQVITAS AVG Equity l., holding scales and cornucopiae. (*Cohen V*, p. 95, No. 8)<br>Antoninianus. | | 1 | |
| 221. IMP IVL PHILLIPVS PIVS FEL AVG P M Same type.<br>*Rev.* PAX FVNDATA CVM PERSIS Peace l., with olive branch and transverse scepter. (*Cohen V*, p. 105, No. 114)<br>Antoninianus. | | 1 | |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 222. IMP C M IVL PHILLIPVS P F AVG Same type. *Rev.* SPES FELICITAS ORBIS Spes walking l., holding flower and raising robe. (*Cohen V*, p. 116, No. 218) | | | |
| Antoninianus. | | 1 | |
| 223. IMP C M IVL PHILLIPVS P F AVG PM Same type. *Rev.* VIRTVS AVG Soldier standing l., with spear and shield. (Not in *Cohen*) | | | |
| Antoninianus. | | | 1 |
| 224. Same. *Rev.* VIRTVS EXERCITVS Soldier r., with spear and shield. (*Cohen V*, p. 118, No. 244) | | | |
| Antoniniani. | | 2 | 1 |
| 225. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Bust of Philip, Jr., l., rad., in cuirass. *Rev.* CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae. (*Cohen V*, p. 161, No. 8) | | | |
| Antoninianus. | | | 1 |

## TRAJAN DECIUS, HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA, HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS AND HOSTILIAN

249–251

226. ΑΥΤΚΚΓΑΙΜЄΚΥΙΝΔЄΚΚΙΟC CЄB Bust l., laur.

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑC Eagle, head r.; in ex., S C (Off. 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 386, 387.<br>Tetradrachms. 249. | | | 3 |
| 227. ΑΥΤΚΜЄΚΥΔЄΚΙΟCΤΡΑΙΑΝ-ΟC CЄB Bust r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 389–402)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 6 | | 14 |
| 228. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head, r. (Off. 1, 2, 4, 5, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 403–411)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 7 | | 5 |
| 229. Same inscription. Bust r., rad.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 412–419)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 2 | | 6 |
| 230. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 420–424)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 9 | | 3 |
| 231. ΑΥΤΚΜЄΚΥΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCΔЄΚ-ΙΟC CЄB Bust r., laur.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 425–446)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 39 | | 32 |

232. Same. *6* *7* *10*
*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head, r. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 447–465)
Tetradrachms. 250. 55 28

233. Same inscription. Bust r., rad.
*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 466–468)
Tetradrachms. 250. 2 2

234. Same.
*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 3, 4). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 469–472)
Tetradrachms. 250. 2 1

235. ЄΡЄΝΝΙΑ ΤΡΟΥϹΚΙΛΛΑ ϹЄΒ Bust r.
*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 4). (*Hoard I*, No. 477)
Tetradrachms. 250. 2

236. Same.
*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 5). (*Hoard I*, No. 478)
Tetradrachm. 250. 1

237. ЄΡЄΝΝΙΑ ЄΤΡΟΥϹΚΙΛΛΑ CEB Bust r.
*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 2, 3). (*Hoard I*, No. 473)
Tetradrachms. 250. 1 2

| | 6 | 7 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 238. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 1, 2, 6, 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 474–476)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 4 | | 2 |
| 239. ЄΡЄΝΝЄΤΡΟΥΜЄΚΥΔЄΚΙΟϹ ΚЄϹΑΡ Bust r., bare.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8). (*Hoards I*, Nos. 479–494)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 44 | | 7 |
| 240. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 495–505)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 34 | | 4 |
| 241. ΓΟΥΛΛΟϹΤΙΛΙΑΝΜЄΚΥΙΝΤ-ΟϹΚЄϹΑΡ Bust r., bare.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 6, 7). (*Hoard I*, No. 506)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 3 | | 2 |
| 242. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 1, 7). (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Tetradrachms. 250. | 3 | | |

243. ΑΥΤΚΓΜΕΚΥΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCΔΕ-ΚΙΟCCΕΒ Bust r., laur. *6* *7* *10*

*Rev.* Eagle, head r., between legs., in ex., S C (Off. 6, 7). (Not in *Hoard I*)

Tetradrachms. 251. 2

244. ΕΡΕΝΝΕΤΡΟΥΜΕΚΥΔΕΚΙΟC ΚΕCΑΡ Bust r., head bare.

*Rev.* Same. (Off. vi). (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 508 Hostilian)

Tetradrachm. 251. 1

245. ΑΥΤΚΓΜΕΚΥΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCΔΕ-ΚΙΟC CΕΒ Bust l., rad., in cuirass.

*Rev.* Eagle on palm branch, head l.; in ex., S C (Off. 2). (Cf. *Hoard II*, No. 67)

Tetradrachm. 251. 1

## TREBONIANUS GALLUS AND VOLUSIAN

251–253

246. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΤΟΥΙΒΤΡΕΒΓΑΛΛΟC CΕΒ Bust l., laur.

*Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧΕΞΟΥCΙΑC Eagle, head l.; in ex., S C. (Off. 7). (*Hoard I*, No. 537)

Tetradrachm. 251. 1

247. Same.

*Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 538, 539)

Tetradrachm. 251. 1

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 248. Same inscription. Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 540–567) Tetradrachms. 251. | 6 | | 21 |
| 249. Same. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 568–588) Tetradrachms. 251. | 6 | | 14 |
| 250. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΓΑΦΙΝΓΑΛΛΟΥЄΝΔΟ-ΥΟΛΟΥCΙΑΝΟC CEB Bust r., rad. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head l. (Off. 2, 3, 6). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 589–592) Tetradrachms. 251. | 1 | | 3 |
| 251. Same. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 3). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 593–596) Tetradrachm. 251. | | | 1 |
| 252. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΓΟΥΙΒΤΡЄΒΓΑΛΛΟC CЄB Bust r., laur. *Rev.* ΔΗΜΑΡΧЄΞΟΥCΙΑCΥΠΑΤΟΒ Eagle, head l.; in ex., S C (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 597–606) Tetradrachms. 252. | 23 | | 9 |
| 253. Same. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 608–617) Tetradrachms. 252. | 6 | | 6 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 254. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΓΑΦΙΝΓΑΛΟΥЄΝΔΟΥ-ΟΛΟΥCΙΑΝΟC CЄΒ Bust r., rad. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head, l. (Off. 1). (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 252. | | | 1 |
| 255. Same. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 4). (Not in *Hoard I*) Tetradrachm. 252. | 1 | | |
| 256. ΑΥΤΟΚΚΓΟΥΙΒΤΡЄΒΓΑΛΛΟC CЄΒ Bust r., laur. *Rev.* Same inscription. Eagle, head l.; beneath wings, S C. (Off. 1, 3, 4, 6). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 618–631) Tetradrachms. 253. | 3 | | 9 |
| 257. Same. *Rev.* Same, but eagle's head r. (Off. 3, 4, 6). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 632–651) Tetradrachms. 253. | 2 | | 5 |
| 258. IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS P F AVG Bust r., rad. *Rev.* ADVENTVS AVG Emperor on horseback, l.; raising r., holding scepter in l. (Off. 1, 6, 7). (*Hoard I*, No. 654) Antoniniani. Antioch. | | | 4 |

| | *6* | *7* | *10* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 259. Same.<br>*Rev.* AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas l., with scales and cornucopiae. (Off. 1, 3, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 656–661)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch. | | | 5 |
| 260. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same. (No officina mark.) (Not in *Hoard I*)<br>Antoninianus. Antioch? | | | 1 |
| 261. Same.<br>*Rev.* FELICITAS PVBL Felicitas l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae. (Off. 3, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 662–668)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch. | | | 3 |
| 262. Same.<br>*Rev.* Same. (No officina mark.) (*Hoard I*, Nos. 669–673)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch? | | | 4 |
| 263. Same.<br>*Rev.* IVNO MARTIALIS Juno seated l., holding in r., ears of wheat, in l., scepter. (Off. 1, 3, 6). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 674–676)<br>Antoniniani. Antioch. | | 1 | 6 |

264. Same. *6* *7* *10*
*Rev.* MARTEM PROPVGNATOREM Mars, helmeted, walking r., holding in r., transverse spear, on l., arm, shield. (No officina mark.) (*Hoard I*, Nos. 677, 678)
Antoninianus. Antioch? 1

265. Same.
*Rev.* PAX AVGVS Pax l., holding in upraised r., branch; in l., transverse scepter. (Off. 4, 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 482–484)
Antoniniani. Antioch. 2

266. Same.
*Rev.* ROMAE AETERNAE AVG Rome seated l., holding in outstretched hand Victory; with l., leaning on spear; beside her, shield. (Off. 7). (*Hoard I*, Nos. 685, 686)
Antoninianus. Antioch. 1

267. Same.
*Rev.* SAECVLVM NOVVM Hexastyle temple, within which figure seated facing, holding in l., long scepter. (Off. 2). (*Hoard I*, No. 688)
Antoninianus. Antioch. 1

268. Same. *6 7 10*
*Rev.* VICTORIA AVG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm. (Off. 6). (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 689)
Antoninianus. Antioch. 1

269. Same.
*Rev.* Same. (No officina mark). (Cf. *Hoard I*, No. 689)
Antoniniani. Antioch? 2

VALERIAN 253–260
GALLIENUS 253–268

270. IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG Bust r., rad.
*Rev.* LAETITIA AVG Laetitia standing l., in r. holding wreath; with l., leaning on anchor.(*Hoard I*, Nos. 771–779)
Antoniniani. Rome 254. 24

271. Same.
*Rev.* ROMAE AETERNAE Rome seated l., holding in r., Victory, with l., leaning on spear, beside her, shield. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 780–782)
Antoniniani. Rome 254. 17

272. Same.
*Rev.* VICTORIA AVGG Victory l., in r., wreath, in l., palm. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 783–786)
Antoninianus. Rome 254. 1

273. Same. 6 7 10
*Rev.* VIRTVS AVGG Soldier l., leaning with r. on shield, with l., on spear. (*Hoard I*, No. 787)
Antoniniani. Rome 254. 2

274. IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS P F AVG Bust r., rad.
*Rev.* AETERNITATI AVGG Sol l., r. hand raised; in l., globe. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 692–695)
Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 2

275. Same.
*Rev.* LAETITIA AVG Laetitia standing l.; in r., holding wreath; with l., leaning on anchor. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 696–701)
Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 4

276. Same.
*Rev.* ROMAE AETERNAE Rome seated l., holding in r., victory; with l., leaning on spear; beside her, shield. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 718–725)
Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 2

277. Same.
*Rev.* SALVS AVGG Salus r.; with l., feeding serpent twined around her. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 729–735)
Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 17

IV

278. Same. *6* *7* *10*

*Rev.* VENVS VICTRIX Venus l., holding in r., crested helmet, in l., transverse scepter; l. elbow leaning on shield. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 736–738)

Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 6

279. Same.

*Rev.* VIRTVS AVGG Soldier l., leaning with r., on shield, with l., on spear. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 751–769)

Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 2

280. IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG Bust r., rad.

*Rev.* LAETITIA AVGG Laetitia l., in r., holding wreath, with l., leaning on anchor. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 702–717)

Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 4

281. Same.

*Rev.* ROMAE AETERNAE Rome seated l., holding in r., Victory, with l., leaning on spear; beside her, shield. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 726–728)

Antoniniani. Antioch (or Rome) 256. 4

282. Same.

*Rev.* VENVS VICTRIX. Venus, l., holding in r., crested helmet; in l., transverse scepter; l., elbow leaning on shield. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 739–743)

Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 7

283. Same. *6 7 10*
*Rev.* VICTORIA AVG Victory l., holding in r., wreath, in l., palm. (*Hoard I*, Nos. 744–748)
Antoniniani. Antioch 256. 7

*Bronze*

## GORDIAN III

238–244

284. Bust r., rad.
*Rev.* Bust of Tyche, r. Details obscure. (*B.M.C.* p. 134, No. 1)
Singara. 1



PLATES

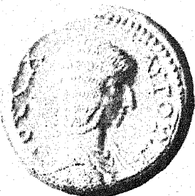
IV







2.



5.



12.



14.


# DURA HOARDS VI, VII, X.



15.





16.





18.





19.



TE IV

# PLATE II



21.





22.





24.





26.





27.





31.





33.





37.



PLATE III


45.



47.



48.



49.


ATE IV












50.




52.




53.




54.

PLATE IV


56.



59.



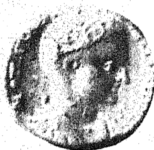
60.



61.



62.



63.



64.



113.
